Health Authority 5 - Northern

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Authority 5 - Northern

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP/KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	Regional Area
Prince George	70,196	9,065	12.9	227.4	12,895	2,870	22.3	5
Prince Rupert	12,300	4,145	33.7	225.0	2,400	1,140	47.5	5
Terrace	11,320	2,960	26.2	730.2	2,300	830	36.1	5
Fort St. John	18,450	2,520	13.7	413.2	3,935	600	15.2	5
Dawson Creek	11,240	1,880	16.7	461.3	2,170	440	20.3	5
Quesnel	10,230	1,415	14.4	271.4	1,905	485	25.5	5
Kitimat	8,140	920	11.6	34.7	1,375	310	22.5	5
Northern Rockies	4,975	590	13.0	0.1	1,030	210	20.4	5
Burns Lake	2,025	680	34.8	299.1	400	245	61.3	5
Smithers	5,230	980	20.9	349.8	1,115	305	26.5	5
Vanderhoof	4,320	490	11.1	78.1	1,030	155	15.0	5
Fort St. James	1,684	445	27.2	49.6	320	115	35.9	5
Mackenzie	3,575	440	10.8	78.0	660	105	15.9	
Houston	3,140	370	11.9	43.1	710	85	12.0	
Tumbler Ridge	2,805	380	12.5	3.7	540	65	12.0	
Chetwynd	2,900	515	17.1	41.3	560	100	17.9	5
Other incorporated places	1,885	*		7.2	1,820	*		
Indian Reserves	10,982	14,270	133.6	29.5	3,525	4,505	1.6	
Unorganized Areas	41,870	20,485	114.8		8,530	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	239,045	138,315	50.5		62,860	27,710	92.6	
Total BC	4,581,400	232,625	4.9		677,815	150,135	11.9	
Region as % of BC	5.5	3.6			9.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY pop/km²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Skeetchestn 1	696	625	89.8	137.6	105	105	100.0
Stswecem'c 1	625	625	99.4	53.6	135	135	100.0
Masset 1	810	595	97.5	190.3	120	105	100.0
Alkali 1	540	525	97.2	43.3	130	130	100.0
Nak'azdli (Necoslie) 1	535	520	97.2	172.1	120	120	96.4
Kitamaat 2	515	510	99.1	3462.7	90	90	100.0
Gitwangak 1	510	495	94.0	29.4	140	135	96.4
Dzilam Kwah 1	485	490	100.0	31.4	160	155	100.0
Tache 1	465	460	98.9	91.5	120	120	100.0
Fort Nelson 2	445	415	93.8	4.9	105	105	100.0
Stony Creek 1	360	350	97.2	22.5	70	70	100.0
Fort Ware/Kwadacha 1/8	325	310	96.8	10.3	85	80	94.1
Wet'suwet'en 1	290	285	98.3	1900.0	80	84	100.0
Moricetown 1	265	265	100.0	44.2	60	55	91.7
Fort Ware 1	260	260	100.0	86.1	75	75	100.0
Hagwilget 1	295	295	100.0	1968.7	80	80	100.0
Skeetchestn 2	270	250	96.9	51.2	90	90	100.0
Blueberry River 205	270	270	100.0	19.3	55	55	100.0
Kitwanga 1	270	270	97.7	64.4	65	70	100.0
Gwa'Sala 1	250	205	95.8	803.5	50	45	100.0
Gitanyow (Kitwinsk) 1	235	200	96.2	26.1	50	50	100.0
Nazko (Fort Fraser) 7	205	190	97.7	40.4	45	45	97.8
Doig River 1	175	175	100.0	93.7	40	40	100.0
Halfway River 168	165	165	100.0	4.1	50	50	100.0
North Tsay Key Lake	170	165	97.1	170.7	40	40	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	10,985	14,270	133.6	29.5	3,525	3,905	1.6
% Population on a Rural Region	1.9%	3.0%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	10,930	10,225	93.9	10.3	14,295	13,250	89.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves

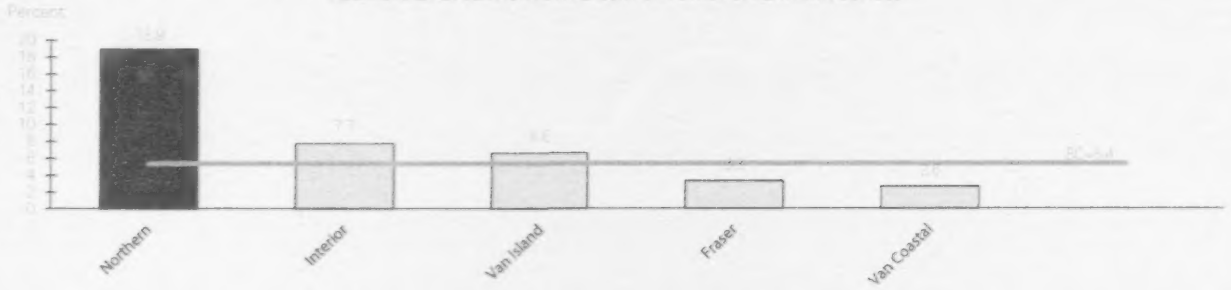
BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

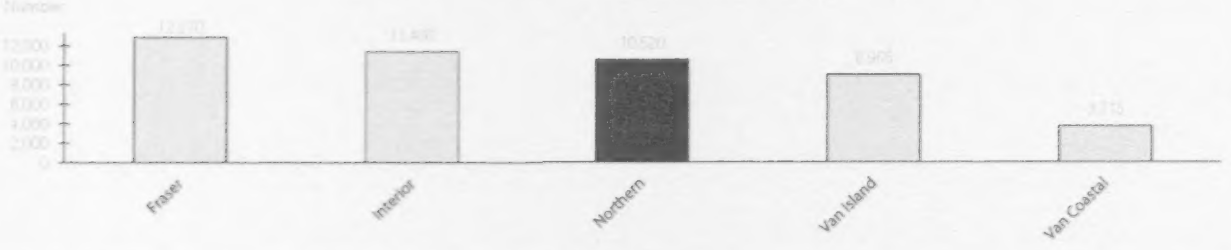
ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES



WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 ON RESERVE (BC= 13,200)

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14, OFF RESERVE (BC=47,475)

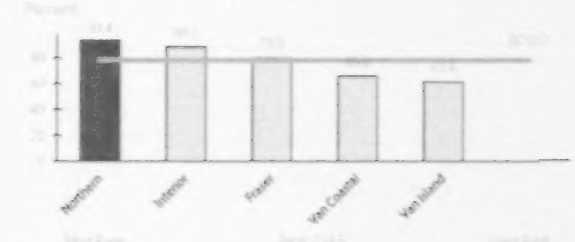


URBAN OR RURAL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
	% RURAL		% RURAL		% RURAL		% RURAL	
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	93.4	28.2	29.2	18.5	47.0	31.9	35.9	14.9
Under age 15	93.4	28.1	27.6	17.6	44.1	30.9	34.5	12.4
Age 15-24	93.1	28.2	27.4	17.0	43.1	29.5	31.2	10.5
Age 25-64	93.4	29.6	30.2	19.0	49.8	32.9	36.2	17.9
Age 65+	94.0	29.1	53.5	21.4	58.5	37.6	38.0	45.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

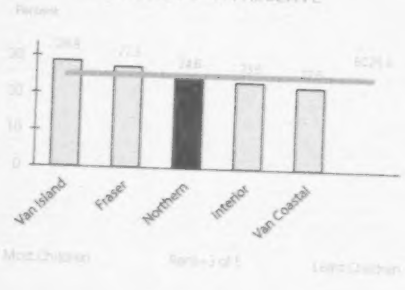
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
POPULATION	NORTHERN #	NORTHERN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHERN #	NORTHERN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHERN #	NORTHERN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHERN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
Total	14,215	100.0	100.0	37,045	100.0	100.0	51,620	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	3,505	24.6	25.3	10,520	28.2	20.4	14,020	27.2	19.1	17.6	15.1
Age 15-19	745	5.2	5.4	2,470	6.6	6.4	3,210	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9
Age 15-24	1,565	11.0	11.8	4,800	12.8	12.3	6,360	12.3	12.2	8.5	8.7
Age 20-24	815	5.7	6.4	2,335	6.3	5.8	3,150	6.1	6.1	2.5	2.8
Age 25-34	1,050	7.4	8.0	2,235	6.0	9.5	4,290	8.3	9.4	6.0	6.3
Age 35-64	7,785	54.8	52.5	4,785	12.9	12.2	6,570	12.7	13.1	12.2	12.9
Age 65+	1,040	7.3	7.0	13,025	34.9	35.9	14,065	27.2	28.2	45.2	44.2
Males - total	7,365	51.8	100.0	19,290	52.1	100.0	26,655	51.6	100.0	52.5	15.4
Under age 15	1,805	24.5	25.5	5,465	28.3	20.4	7,268	27.3	19.1	17.5	15.9
Age 15-24	1,240	16.8	18.0	3,865	20.0	18.5	5,105	19.1	18.5	12.8	12.0
Age 25-64	345	17.5	12.6	2,355	12.2	12.3	3,100	12.0	12.4	11.9	12.9
Age 65+	2,030	28.7	26.9	8,025	32.9	20.2	8,980	34.7	34.4	45.2	42.5
Females - total	615	8.1	7.2	775	4.2	5.0	1,390	5.4	6.5	12.5	14.7
Under age 15	6,700	100.0	100.0	19,060	100.0	100.0	25,770	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Age 15-24	1,665	24.9	25.1	5,065	26.5	24.5	6,715	26.1	24.0	17.5	14.3
Age 25-64	1,065	35.9	16.3	3,405	17.9	17.5	4,430	17.2	17.3	12.4	11.9
Age 65+	840	72.5	12.5	2,630	13.8	13.5	3,430	13.3	13.2	12.5	12.9
	2,570	37.4	27.3	6,895	36.7	37.9	9,510	36.5	37.9	45.1	44.3
	630	9.4	8.3	970	5.1	6.4	1,600	6.2	6.8	12.5	14.1

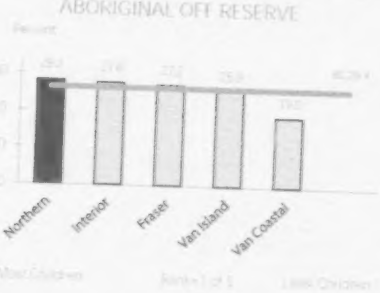
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

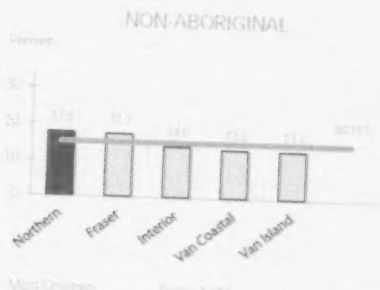
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



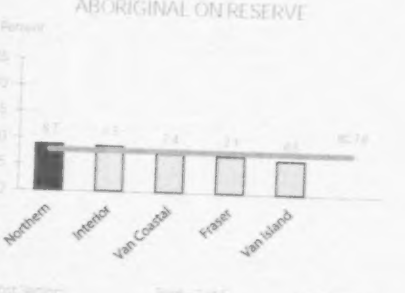
NON-ABORIGINAL



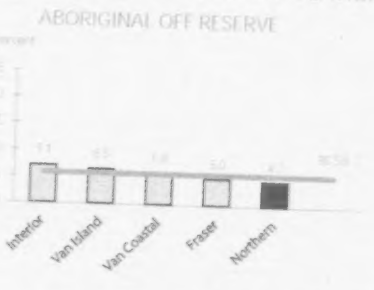
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

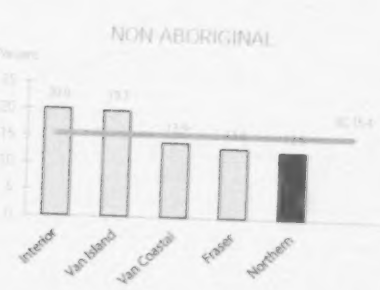
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

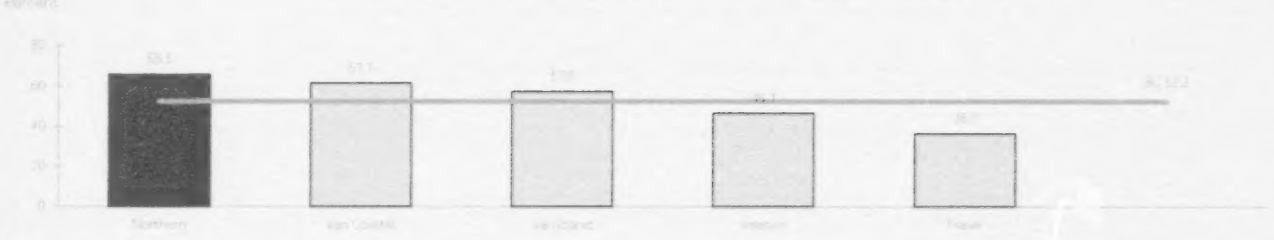
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	NORTHERN #	NORTHERN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHERN #	NORTHERN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHERN #	NORTHERN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NORTHERN	B.C.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	14,275	100.0	100.0	37,345	100.0	100.0	51,620	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	14,155	99.2	97.1	24,440	65.4	57.2	38,595	74.8	66.7		
Métis	30	0.2	1.5	11,565	31.0	35.1	11,605	22.5	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	205	0.5	0.0	205	0.4	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities	*	*	0.1	495	1.3	1.8	510	0.9	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	14,275	100.0	100.0	37,345	100.0	100.0	51,620	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	14,065	98.5	86.5	18,940	50.7	37.5	33,000	63.9	50.6		
Who are female	6,810	47.7	48.5	9,930	52.4	53.1	16,740	50.7	51.2		
Not a Band Member	210	1.5	3.5	18,405	49.3	62.1	18,620	36.1	49.4		
Who are female	100	47.6	52.2	9,190	49.9	51.4	9,290	49.9	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	14,275	100.0	100.0	37,345	100.0	100.0	51,620	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act – Total	13,885	97.3	85.4	19,950	53.4	39.5	33,830	65.5	52.2		
Under age 15	3,265	24.2	15.2	6,520	23.3	21.4	9,800	28.5	25.3		
Age 15-24	2,255	16.2	11.2	3,695	18.5	18.3	5,960	17.5	17.8		
Age 24-65	7,055	50.8	48.4	9,760	48.9	50.0	16,815	49.7	50.3		
Age 65+	1,295	9.7	7.7	985	4.9	5.7	2,280	6.5	6.5		
Registered Males	7,365	97.9	96.1	9,715	53.1	58.5	17,075	66.0	57.8		
Under age 15	1,770	24.1	25.4	2,840	29.8	27.4	4,620	27.1	26.6		
Age 15-24	1,215	16.5	18.0	1,985	20.4	20.2	3,200	18.7	17.1		
Age 24-65	3,780	51.4	49.5	4,515	46.5	49.4	8,300	48.5	48.9		
Age 65+	595	8.0	7.1	365	3.8	4.1	965	5.6	5.9		
Registered Females	6,525	97.2	95.5	10,235	53.7	59.7	16,765	66.1	51.6		
Under age 15	1,600	24.5	25.6	3,670	39.1	23.6	4,270	25.5	21.2		
Age 15-24	1,040	15.9	16.4	1,700	16.6	19.5	2,740	16.3	16.1		
Age 24-65	3,270	50.1	50.3	4,245	51.2	52.7	8,515	50.8	51.2		
Age 65+	615	9.4	8.4	600	6.1	7.1	1,235	7.4	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

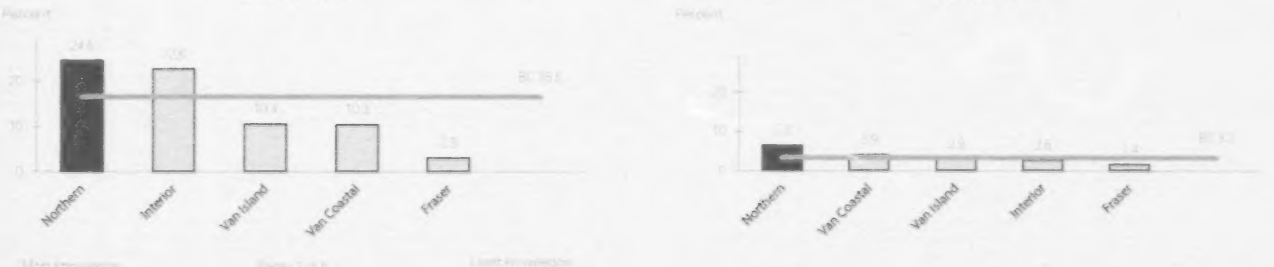
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL					
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE										
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	24.5	18.5	6.3	3.2	13.3	8.2	*	*		
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	15.0	9.8	2.9	1.5	8.1	4.5	*	*		

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Produced by BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

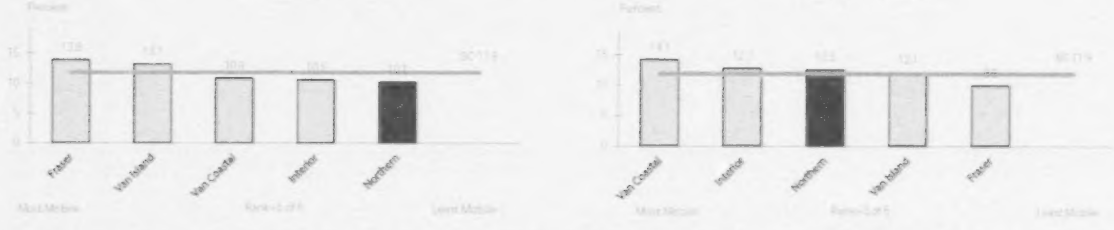
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	12,065	47,685	33,825	194,730	45,975	242,415	304,950	3,991,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	1,440	5,805	4,540	38,045	5,985	43,850	35,130	922,480
% of population who are migrants[3]	12.0	12.2	13.4	19.5	13.0	18.1	11.5	23.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.9	5.1	8.0	7.8	5.1	6.6	2.9	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	4.3	5.5	10.4	10.9	6.8	9.1	3.5	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.5	1.4	2.6	5.2	2.0	4.4	5.1	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,890	6,745	4,800	23,235	6,690	29,985	18,885	356,795
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	510	900	645	3,960	845	5,040	2,760	43,370
% of population who are migrants[3]	27.0	13.4	13.5	17.0	12.6	16.8	14.6	12.2
% Moved within same Regional District	22.5	9.6	7.8	4.3	9.8	4.7	8.2	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	3.6	3.2	5.4	6.1	5.0	5.5	6.6	2.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	0.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.5	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older in the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those who moved within the same census subdivision, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

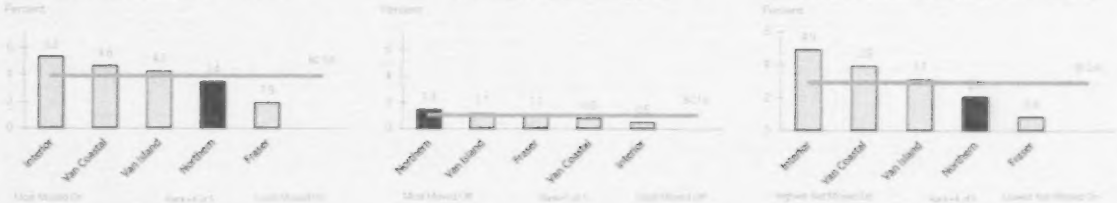


WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHERN	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	30,440	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	4,395	20,790
% of population who moved in last 5 years	15.1	19.7
% of population who moved between reserves	10.1	9.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve areas	4.3	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	1,915	4,160
% of population who moved onto a reserve	6.4	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	1,470	7,105
% of population who moved off a reserve	5.4	7.0
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	445	-2,945
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	1.0	-2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older in the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those who moved within the same census subdivision, Indian Reserve or unorganized area of their current residence. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The total number moving to BC and to a particular region may be outside and outside the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					47,970	212,595	304,400	3,991,740
Metropolitan/Non-metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)					1,570	11,690	12,980	97,150
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					4.2	3.9	2.2	1.7
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					1.9	3.0	2.9	3.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)					6,360	28,405	18,455	356,255
Metropolitan/Non-metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)					575	7,220	1,600	113,540
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					4.2	3.9	4.1	3.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					2.0	4.3	4.1	3.1

[1] Population 5 years and older in the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] "Non-metropolitan" area qualifier area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA) or strong metro-influenced micropolitan area (i.e. 30% or more commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (i.e. 29% to 20%, <20 to 5%, and 2% commuting, or no one commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey (custom tabulations, Statistics Canada)

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

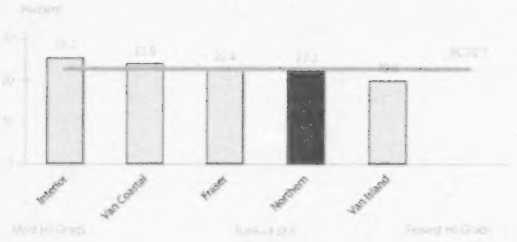
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

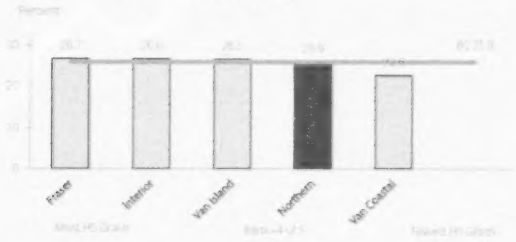
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION COMPLETED (PERSONS AGE 25-64)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	3,225	25,999	17,810	98,520	25,035	116,519	127,155	2,287,305
% with no certificate, diploma or degree	44.0	28.3	29.1	21.0	37.4	25.0	14.9	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.9	23.7	23.9	25.9	24.8	25.2	26.1	26.1
% with post-secondary completion	23.1	48.2	46.1	53.0	37.8	49.8	59.1	65.8
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	12.9	14.2	13.4	15.5	13.7	15.2	14.6	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.6	16.2	19.4	21.3	16.7	20.1	20.9	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.2	9.6	10.2	16.3	9.0	14.6	19.2	30.5
% with certificate/diploma/degree bachelor level	3.6	4.7	5.1	6.1	3.2	5.0	7.5	6.4
% with certificate/diploma/degree (bachelor or higher)	2.7	4.9	7.0	13.2	5.0	9.5	14.7	24.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

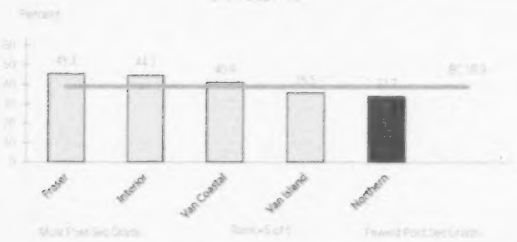


OFF RESERVE

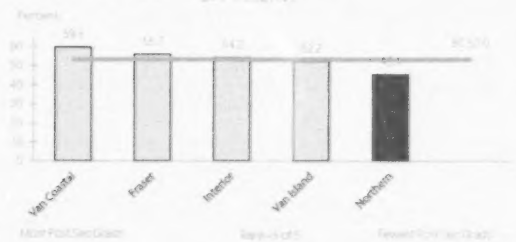


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



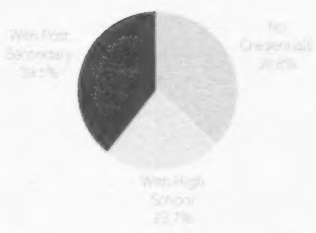
OFF RESERVE



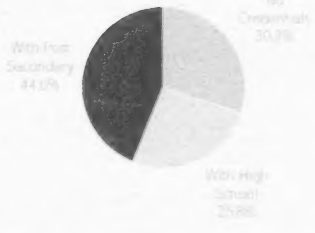
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Male (age 25-64 (number))	1,870	13,330	8,190	46,225	12,060	51,430	64,190	1,126,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	45.7	27.1	32.6	23.6	36.8	26.2	17.5	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	31.3	22.2	24.9	26.6	27.1	24.3	26.4	24.7
% with post-secondary completion	23.0	50.7	42.5	49.8	36.4	49.7	56.1	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	17.3	19.1	19.5	22.0	21.5	23.2	24.7	16.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.5	11.1	12.6	16.0	17.2	19.9	16.5	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.3	4.5	6.4	11.5	5.5	10.9	15.7	21.5
Female (age 25-64 (number))	1,350	12,700	9,630	49,245	12,980	61,080	62,565	1,201,670
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.5	29.4	26.1	18.6	30.2	22.2	12.4	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.4	23.2	26.2	25.5	29.8	25.6	25.7	25.4
% with post-secondary completion	24.8	47.3	47.1	55.9	39.8	52.2	61.5	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	1.9	3.1	3.5	10.1	2.8	9.5	3.6	1.6
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.1	23.7	26.2	29.7	23.8	24.7	24.9	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.8	17.4	13.4	19.1	13.2	18.1	31.2	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



NORTHERN

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

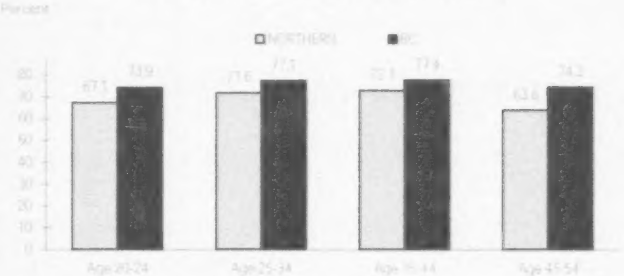
Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulation, Statistics Canada

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

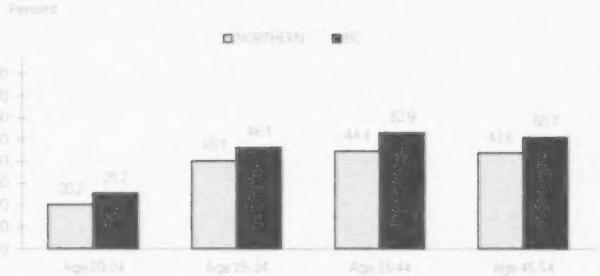
Health Authority 5 - Northern

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	1,555	6,195	4,835	22,225	6,390	28,400	18,685	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.0	44.1	30.7	35.0	34.4	29.2	16.4	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	38.9	39.7	51.1	53.4	49.1	50.4	54.9	59.6
% with post secondary completion	15.4	16.2	17.4	21.6	16.9	20.4	28.8	30.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.0	8.3	8.5	9.8	8.7	9.5	9.8	8.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	6.8	7.3	7.6	9.2	7.4	8.9	13.8	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.5	0.9	2.6	0.8	2.1	5.5	10.5
Among age 20-24 (number)	1,085	4,135	3,205	16,275	4,290	20,445	13,180	257,130
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.4	41.2	29.6	32.0	32.3	29.1	13.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	37.8	39.3	43.9	51.3	42.0	48.7	50.9	56.9
% with post secondary completion	19.8	19.6	26.5	16.7	25.7	22.2	36.0	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.5	9.8	9.7	11.6	10.1	11.2	11.0	9.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.9	8.6	9.2	11.4	8.9	10.9	17.2	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	7.9	3.8	7.2	3.1	7.9	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,385	6,545	4,735	23,850	6,120	30,430	27,010	520,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.2	34.1	23.1	19.7	26.5	22.9	13.1	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	31.4	30.1	31.6	31.3	31.5	31.0	22.7	24.8
% with post secondary completion	26.6	31.5	45.3	50.1	40.1	46.1	63.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.4	13.0	14.8	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.9	9.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.1	16.5	23.5	24.2	20.9	23.0	23.2	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.1	2.1	5.9	12.0	5.4	9.9	18.8	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	4,000	14,220	10,070	48,085	14,075	62,300	67,890	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.8	37.2	37.1	29.5	38.0	24.5	14.1	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.0	21.6	25.3	24.6	23.8	23.9	29.8	24.4
% with post secondary completion	37.1	41.1	46.7	54.9	44.0	51.8	56.1	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.3	14.5	15.3	15.9	15.0	15.6	17.1	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.6	22.6	24.2	28.0	23.0	26.3	25.0	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.4	4.2	7.1	11.0	6.0	9.9	14.0	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,820	6,415	4,895	25,440	6,715	29,915	30,090	658,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.1	35.4	22.9	19.0	27.4	22.6	11.5	7.7
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.5	24.3	29.6	24.8	28.3	24.6	31.0	22.1
% with post secondary completion	36.4	40.2	47.5	56.4	44.4	52.9	58.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.0	14.4	17.6	14.5	14.2	14.5	15.1	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.5	21.6	25.1	29.7	23.0	29.0	26.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.2	4.0	4.1	12.3	3.1	10.5	16.7	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	2,190	7,745	5,180	24,645	7,295	32,230	37,785	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.2	35.5	32.4	21.8	36.4	25.9	16.2	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	16.1	19.3	21.7	24.7	20.0	23.4	29.5	25.7
% with post secondary completion	37.7	45.9	45.9	53.5	43.6	50.7	54.3	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.5	14.5	16.7	17.3	15.8	16.6	18.6	12.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.9	23.0	23.6	26.4	22.6	25.6	23.6	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.5	4.3	5.8	9.9	5.1	8.5	11.9	24.2
Among age 55+ (number)	2,695	9,275	4,695	26,905	7,385	36,200	59,805	1,216,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	62.0	53.1	50.1	32.3	54.4	37.2	25.5	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	12.5	15.3	15.2	20.0	14.2	18.4	24.0	25.4
% with post secondary completion	25.7	34.1	34.8	47.7	31.4	44.4	47.6	54.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.4	12.9	14.0	16.8	12.2	15.8	17.1	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.2	17.9	14.2	22.1	13.7	24.0	20.1	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.2	4.0	4.8	8.8	4.8	7.6	10.2	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

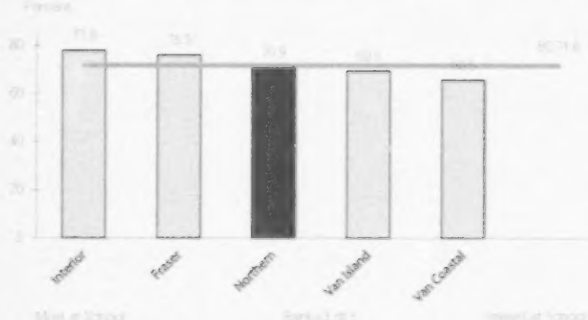
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE*								
Age 15-24 (number)	2,905	8,980	7,270	33,300	9,515	42,690	21,850	307,035
% at School	48.4	49.6	50.5	50.9	53.5	56.9	57.9	69.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,220	4,805	4,070	18,430	5,235	23,230	14,670	249,915
% at School	70.9	71.8	74.1	77.4	71.9	76.2	77.4	92.5
Age 15-17 (number)	745	2,805	2,470	11,430	3,215	14,275	9,565	160,095
% at School	81.5	83.6	86.2	87.2	84.6	86.3	86.1	96.0
Age 18-19 (number)	470	2,010	1,600	6,950	2,070	8,955	5,705	89,850
% at School	56.4	56.7	57.3	61.2	57.0	59.4	63.9	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	1,685	4,175	3,205	15,275	4,290	19,445	12,180	257,120
% at School	32.6	29.7	31.0	30.4	29.1	33.9	50.3	54.8

* Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

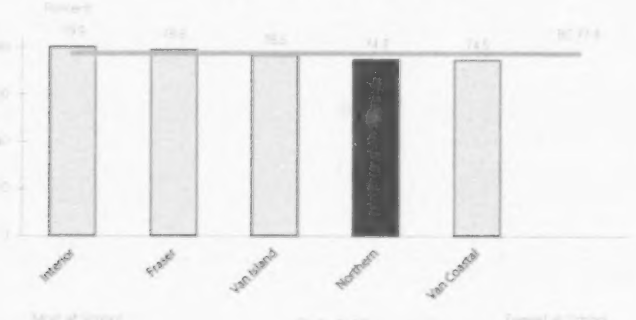
% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



Most at School — Rank 3 of 5 — Fewest at School

ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



Most at School — Rank 4 of 5 — Fewest at School

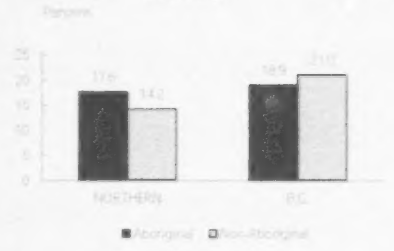
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE*								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,765	6,545	4,585	23,890	6,370	30,435	27,010	527,820
% at School	14.6	15.7	19.1	19.8	17.6	18.4	14.2	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,495	6,475	4,885	23,440	6,715	29,915	30,930	559,035
% at School	8.4	10.1	12.2	12.3	11.1	12.7	8.2	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	2,510	7,745	5,180	24,645	7,695	32,390	37,765	566,165
% at School	7.5	8.0	6.7	9.2	7.0	9.6	6.4	6.8

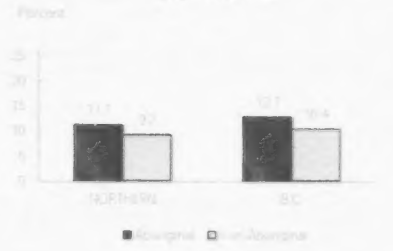
* Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

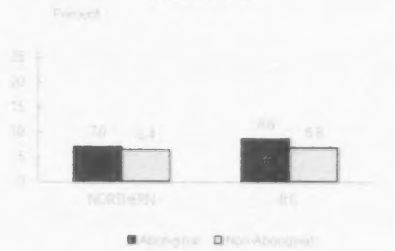
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and poor relative quality

NOTE: Messages on graphs indicate suppressed data

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

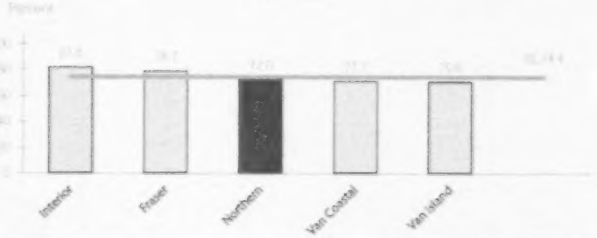
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

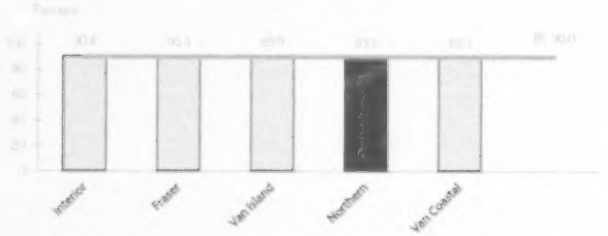
SCHOOL OR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,305	9,990	7,270	35,500	9,575	42,680	27,850	501,600
% who both went to school and worked*	16.9	17.3	31.2	26.1	27.6	31.1	39.7	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	23.6	24.9	34.0	31.2	31.5	29.6	16.2	16.2
% who went to school but did not work	31.5	32.5	24.3	23.6	26.9	24.6	18.4	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	28.0	25.6	10.5	19.0	14.7	13.8	5.8	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,240	4,840	3,865	17,240	5,105	22,080	14,395	251,010
% who both went to school and worked*	16.9	15.3	27.2	21.1	24.9	27.5	36.4	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	26.2	23.9	36.8	34.1	35.7	32.3	23.9	23.2
% who went to school but did not work	29.6	31.5	25.2	25.1	26.1	24.8	14.6	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	27.0	29.2	8.1	9.1	13.2	13.0	5.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	1,065	4,140	3,405	18,460	4,470	20,600	13,455	246,025
% who both went to school and worked*	16.9	19.4	35.8	31.2	31.3	35.2	43.1	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	20.2	25.9	29.6	28.0	28.7	26.7	10.2	10.1
% who went to school but did not work	34.3	33.2	33.1	27.1	25.6	24.5	12.6	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	28.6	28.0	11.5	13.4	15.3	13.6	5.9	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

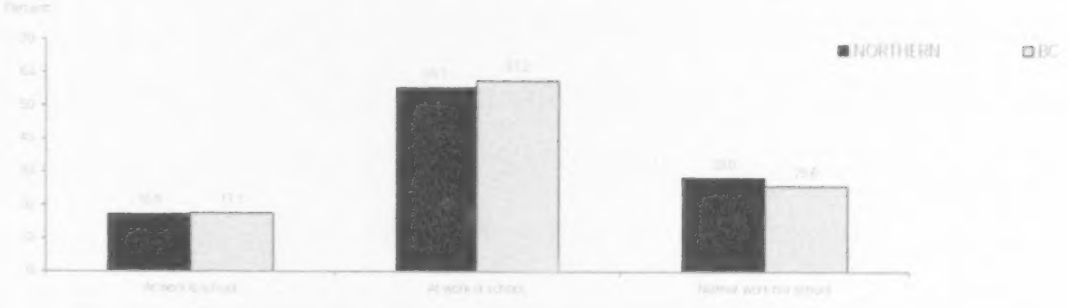


OFF RESERVE

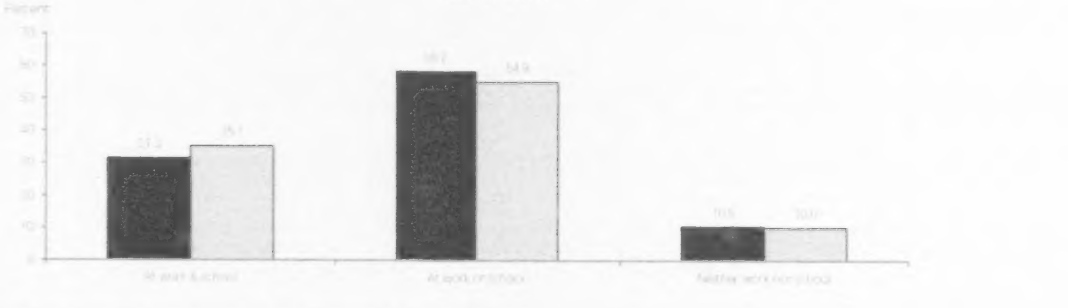


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Based on whether the respondent went to school at least once between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether they also worked at this...

** The student could have been working during a month or the same time or at different times over the reference period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15 +/- (both sexes)	34.6	39.1	52.1	59.9	49.0	59.4	66.7	65.0
Male	37.5	43.6	55.3	62.5	48.8	61.6	69.0	68.2
Female	31.7	34.7	49.1	57.4	49.3	57.3	64.3	62.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.8	23.5	34.5	33.8	33.2	31.7	43.8	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	47.8	49.4	59.5	71.1	55.4	67.9	77.2	67.4
With post-secondary certification	42.7	50.9	71.6	82.7	60.6	78.4	86.1	78.2
Age 25-54 (both sexes)	64.6	66.2	78.9	80.2	74.9	75.5	90.6	85.1
Male	67.6	69.6	80.7	83.4	76.8	79.6	91.9	90.0
Female	61.2	63.0	77.0	76.9	73.4	71.8	89.3	80.6
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.7	52.5	62.8	61.6	60.0	56.4	77.0	70.4
With high school certificate or equivalent	64.1	66.4	69.4	77.6	70.3	75.5	86.0	82.8
With post-secondary certification	69.6	71.6	86.5	88.7	84.8	85.8	93.2	91.7
Age 25-34	68.8	69.5	78.3	77.3	75.8	74.4	85.3	86.2
Male	69.5	71.6	86.1	84.7	79.1	80.2	90.6	89.6
Female	68.4	68.0	70.6	71.4	85.6	68.9	77.9	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	48.5	52.0	58.5	54.7	57.2	54.2	78.3	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	76.0	74.5	81.8	90.5	75.8	75.5	87.6	82.6
With post-secondary certification	74.7	77.5	93.6	94.2	91.0	92.7	89.5	87.8
Age 35-54	61.2	67.4	79.9	84.2	76.6	78.1	87.6	85.9
Male	69.3	69.5	84.6	86.7	84.6	79.6	91.9	94.1
Female	54.0	65.8	75.8	79.7	72.3	77.1	83.1	89.7
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.3	52.6	66.9	62.9	64.9	59.3	71.2	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	63.7	66.9	79.6	78.5	76.7	76.2	86.5	82.8
With post-secondary completion	70.1	70.4	86.1	84.1	82.9	81.9	90.8	87.6
Age 55+	29.3	35.2	44.9	43.6	39.8	41.6	46.3	37.6
Male	33.1	37.0	58.2	49.3	49.8	45.8	51.2	41.3
Female	25.9	33.5	32.2	39.6	32.0	38.1	39.9	33.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	16.9	20.3	29.9	26.3	24.9	25.2	29.3	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	36.3	43.3	58.9	46.8	54.6	46.2	49.5	39.4
With post-secondary completion	36.2	34.7	54.0	53.1	52.1	53.5	54.3	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, Age 15+	2.3	3.3	4.3	8.8	4.2	6.2	8.7	9.6
Male	2.5	4.8	5.0	7.4	5.4	6.9	9.6	11.1
Female	1.9	1.1	4.5	6.2	4.0	5.5	7.4	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.1	1.3	3.9	2.3	3.8	3.7	3.9
Age 25-54	*	3.6	4.1	9.5	5.2	8.2	9.0	9.8
Age 55-64	7.7	3.4	6.1	7.8	4.6	7.0	7.4	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST SECONDARY HOLD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	2,305	12,170	9,345	66,090	12,245	68,360	37,110	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.1	7.1	7.9	11.1	8.0	10.4	10.7	11.9
Trades (%)	34.8	31.4	33.8	19.2	34.0	20.0	25.7	16.3
Business and Management (%)	15.0	14.6	14.6	16.2	14.7	15.9	16.0	19.1
Health (%)	8.6	12.9	13.2	15.0	13.1	14.6	13.8	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	14.1	7.0	11.9	10.1	11.8	10.4	13.4	14.5
Education (%)	5.2	5.3	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.6	7.2
Human and Social Services (%)	10.8	13.0	11.6	10.9	11.4	11.3	9.3	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.7
Age 15-24 (number)	250	1,095	645	4,890	1,100	5,930	5,525	1,205,530
Arts and Sciences (%)	11.5	12.6	14.5	21.2	14.1	19.1	18.2	12.8
Trades (%)	57.0	49.3	49.1	47.2	49.6	47.6	38.2	29.8
Business and Management (%)	6.0	9.6	4.7	7.0	4.8	7.8	16.6	11.4
Health (%)	10.0	10.0	9.8	7.8	9.8	8.3	10.0	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.0	6.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	10.8	10.9	10.6
Education (%)	*	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.2	7.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	9.5	10.1	8.4	9.5	9.6	7.4	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.6	4.1	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.4	6.6
Age 25-54 (number)	1,960	9,975	6,665	36,360	8,630	46,275	53,180	1,740,990
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.2	7.3	7.4	11.1	7.5	10.9	11.7	14.9
Trades (%)	17.6	29.6	31.9	25.2	31.6	26.0	22.8	14.5
Business and Management (%)	12.3	15.6	16.0	16.1	16.7	16.8	16.1	18.6
Health (%)	7.7	11.9	11.4	15.1	12.1	14.6	14.3	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	19.0	13.9	11.6	10.2	12.6	10.9	14.0	15.6
Education (%)	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.1	7.1	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	13.5	14.0	12.6	11.9	12.8	12.3	11.1	8.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.6	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.6	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	880	2,970	2,360	11,960	3,240	14,935	16,100	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.4	8.9	9.1	14.2	9.1	13.4	13.8	21.8
Trades (%)	15.5	25.4	24.5	20.9	33.9	21.9	20.7	11.7
Business and Management (%)	11.8	13.1	13.0	12.4	13.4	12.9	15.6	18.4
Health (%)	9.2	9.9	12.2	14.3	11.6	13.7	14.9	13.9
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	21.6	14.5	14.7	9.9	15.7	10.6	14.2	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.1	2.9	3.4	2.6	3.7	8.0	5.1
Human and Social Services (%)	12.4	13.6	11.3	11.4	10.6	11.6	7.1	2.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	4.2	2.1	2.3	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.4	4.7
Age 35-54 (number)	1,465	6,845	4,705	25,405	6,190	32,705	36,665	1,191,605
Arts and Sciences (%)	5.2	6.6	6.6	10.5	6.8	9.8	10.3	13.2
Trades (%)	21.6	27.5	30.7	24.1	30.9	24.7	24.2	15.2
Business and Management (%)	13.3	16.5	17.2	18.6	17.4	18.1	15.3	20.2
Health (%)	8.4	12.2	13.9	15.8	12.6	15.0	14.0	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	14.5	13.1	10.5	10.5	11.4	10.5	13.6	16.1
Education (%)	6.2	6.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	7.5	6.4	6.2
Human and Social Services (%)	11.8	14.6	10.3	12.1	10.8	12.6	7.7	8.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.4	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.8

* Data suppressed due to high sampling variance and/or poor quality

BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

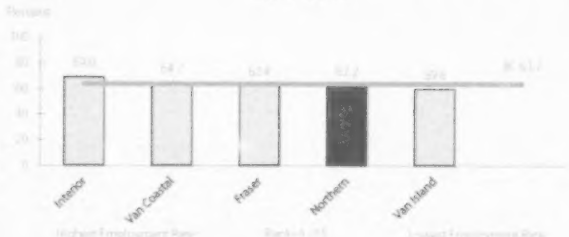
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	3,530	34,930	25,085	152,220	34,610	187,150	155,005	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	52.5	55.4	71.6	72.1	66.9	69.4	81.8	83.1
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	40.2	46.7	54.2	54.3	51.0	52.9	65.7	68.7
% who worked part-time*	21.4	20.8	21.8	24.1	24.0	27.9	23.1	24.4
Male (number)	1,715	18,040	12,045	77,465	17,165	75,505	78,985	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	56.3	60.4	76.8	74.5	70.4	70.2	84.0	85.1
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	59.8	62.9	67.1	68.0	52.8	55.1	71.4	70.8
% who worked part-time*	20.8	21.3	19.3	21.0	17.4	21.0	12.6	16.2
Female (number)	1,815	16,890	13,035	74,760	17,470	91,680	76,020	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	50.7	50.8	67.1	70.0	63.1	68.7	77.5	81.1
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.9	50.9	51.2	50.0	50.7	50.1	54.9	56.3
% who worked part-time*	22.1	24.5	23.6	26.6	31.2	34.1	33.1	34.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,300	8,975	5,270	33,700	9,575	42,670	27,850	407,040
% Who worked in 2010	35.0	37.1	59.1	61.2	53.2	54.2	70.8	73.9
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	17.4	21.5	29.4	24.6	26.6	24.3	32.2	28.0
% who worked part-time*	32.9	38.3	47.1	55.7	44.9	53.0	47.5	47.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,180	5,590	4,795	23,490	5,970	30,415	27,610	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	56.9	60.8	74.1	79.4	72.3	75.4	87.1	89.3
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	39.3	43.2	50.4	50.9	55.8	51.0	54.6	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	4,030	14,215	10,075	48,065	14,070	62,205	67,280	1,225,140
% Who worked in 2010	54.8	65.1	80.8	79.9	76.3	78.7	89.5	86.6
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	50.6	54.0	65.6	69.0	60.2	64.0	72.4	73.9

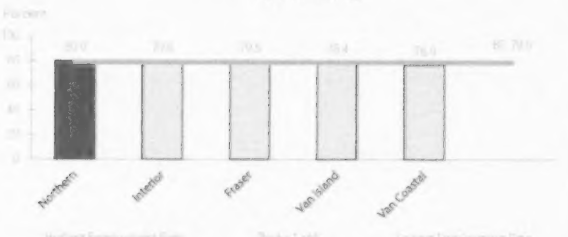
* Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

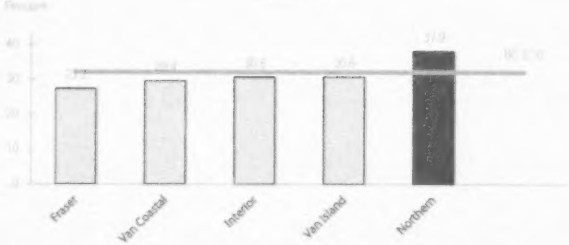


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

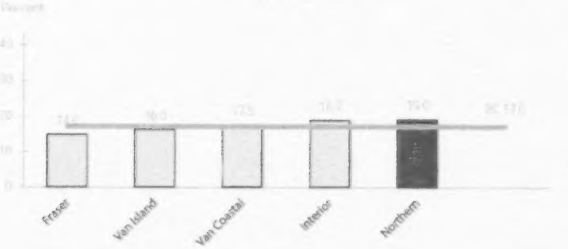
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Population age 25-64 who worked in 2010 (number)	3,600	32,275	11,880	66,885	15,495	70,170	83,520	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	17.9	12.0	19.0	11.0	12.8	10.9	12.4	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.2	10.2	5.0	9.0	9.8	9.2	5.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	51.1	67.8	71.0	73.4	66.6	70.9	80.3	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,075	3,985	3,735	18,560	4,780	22,540	23,320	451,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	45.8	39.6	21.1	20.9	27.4	24.0	15.5	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.8	11.0	11.5	10.4	11.1	10.5	8.5	9.1
% working 40+ weeks	43.7	49.2	66.8	68.6	61.9	65.4	75.7	75.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	2,590	9,255	8,140	37,925	10,730	47,180	60,070	1,047,685
% working 1 - 26 weeks	14.6	9.1	17.6	15.2	21.7	17.8	11.0	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.9	8.2	9.3	8.1	9.7	8.6	6.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	56.4	61.5	73.0	76.5	68.5	73.6	82.1	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Reports where data suppressed are not included in ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

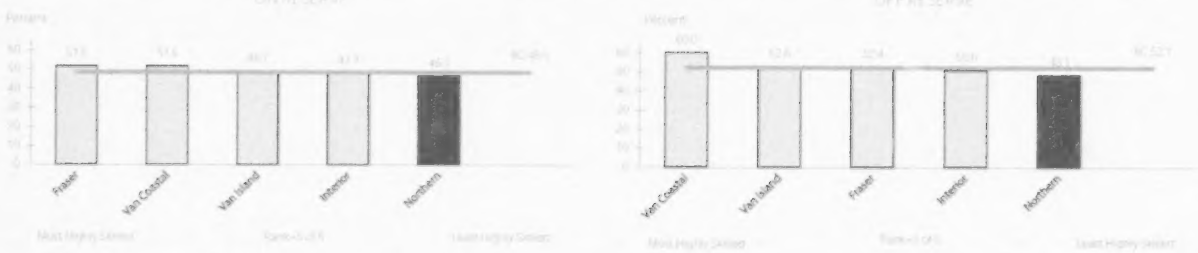
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,825	18,295	16,940	88,565	21,790	101,075	126,095	2,203,440
% Management occupations	5.4	7.4	6.3	7.8	6.5	7.7	10.5	11.6
% Professional occupations	6.9	9.4	8.4	10.4	8.5	10.0	11.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	3.7
% Health	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.7
% Education Services	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government Services	4.7	4.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.3	31.9	32.4	31.9	32.7	31.9	35.9	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.1	6.1	4.6	5.8	4.9	5.8	6.4	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	5.2	6.5	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.0	2.3	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.3	51.5	51.8	47.9	52.2	48.5	41.6	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	2,705	9,605	8,730	41,110	11,436	50,715	68,680	1,140,030
% Management occupations	6.7	7.4	7.0	9.5	7.4	9.3	11.5	13.8
% Professional occupations	6.1	6.2	4.9	7.2	5.4	7.0	8.8	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.7	33.9	36.4	39.2	34.1	37.9	40.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	56.6	54.5	47.0	45.5	53.1	45.8	38.8	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	2,115	8,690	8,140	47,470	10,256	57,180	57,420	1,064,405
% Management occupations	4.0	7.4	5.0	7.1	5.6	7.2	9.5	9.3
% Professional occupations	13.8	12.9	13.2	13.8	13.1	13.8	19.5	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.5	31.6	28.1	26.3	29.1	28.2	30.0	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.6	48.1	51.7	50.7	51.3	50.2	44.9	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	840	2,660	3,605	17,930	4,445	20,590	17,460	293,570
% Management occupations	*	2.1	1.8	3.5	1.6	3.6	3.0	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	3.7	0.8	3.7	1.1	3.7	2.6	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.1	30.1	26.1	27.8	26.4	28.2	29.9	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	69.1	65.9	71.3	69.9	71.7	68.8	64.5	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	930	3,030	3,575	17,665	4,505	21,005	22,750	342,565
% Management occupations	3.2	2.5	3.9	7.9	3.8	7.2	6.6	9.4
% Professional occupations	6.6	7.0	8.7	11.2	8.2	10.9	13.8	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	37.3	40.1	30.4	30.8	30.8	30.2	40.2	34.8
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	58.1	55.9	56.9	44.1	49.2	46.1	39.4	34.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,480	9,090	7,765	26,625	10,240	45,470	58,805	1,027,310
% Management occupations	8.7	8.9	6.1	9.3	6.1	9.2	11.9	14.0
% Professional occupations	9.3	10.1	12.0	13.1	11.3	12.6	13.1	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.2	31.1	34.2	35.9	33.2	35.0	37.2	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.6	49.1	45.8	41.7	47.2	43.2	37.9	34.3

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHERN					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	%of LF	Number	%of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	147,885	21,790	100.0	126,095	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	14,700	1,425	6.5	13,440	10.6	4.0
Professional occupations	16,859	1,890	8.5	14,996	11.9	3.4
Business & Finance	2,725	210	1.0	1,915	1.5	0.6
Health	1,850	155	0.7	1,690	1.3	0.6
Education	5,135	560	2.6	4,570	3.6	1.1
Law & Social, Community, & Government Services	7,148	565	2.7	7,485	2.0	0.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	52,430	7,130	33.1	41,295	32.9	0.2
Skilled Administration & Business	9,175	1,060	4.9	8,115	6.4	1.6
Technical & Skilled in Health	2,175	195	0.9	1,985	1.6	0.7
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3,140	340	1.6	2,795	2.2	0.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	63,945	11,475	52.2	52,465	41.6	9.2
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	80,190	12,895	100.0	68,680	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	8,760	845	7.4	7,900	11.5	4.2
Professional occupations	6,580	530	4.4	6,070	5.9	4.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	33,080	4,055	35.1	29,050	40.8	5.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	31,760	6,310	53.5	25,665	38.8	17.5
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	67,705	10,230	100.0	57,420	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	5,920	575	5.6	5,430	9.5	3.9
Professional occupations	10,270	1,345	13.1	8,920	15.5	2.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	20,340	3,095	30.1	17,245	30.0	0.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	31,080	5,275	51.2	25,610	44.6	6.6

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BCStats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (received on 20% or 25%)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,075	18,286	19,970	93,680	24,190	111,970	106,595	2,709,440
% in Goods-producing industries	29.1	23.0	20.5	22.1	29.8	22.4	30.1	18.5
Of Goods: % self-employed	*	4.9	5.7	9.1	5.0	8.9	11.6	12.1
% Agriculture	0.0*	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	19.0	9.5	11.4	4.1	13.5	5.4	4.1	2.5
% Utilities	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6
% Construction	6.1	7.0	3.5	3.6	4.9	4.1	6.5	7.2
% Manufacturing	3.1	4.6	3.9	5.4	3.6	5.6	6.7	4.0
% in Services-producing industries	70.9	77.0	79.5	77.9	70.2	77.6	69.9	81.5
Of Services: % self-employed	2.3	4.7	4.2	8.0	3.8	5.4	4.9	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	6.8	7.4	14.9	16.3	13.0	14.3	14.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	3.5	3.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.5	5.6	3.4
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.3	1.3	2.0	4.7	1.8	3.8	4.9	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.4	5.1	2.3	4.3	3.6	4.5	4.2	8.0
% Educational services	7.0	7.3	6.1	5.7	6.3	6.0	7.3	7.2
% Health care and social assistance	8.9	9.7	9.3	11.0	9.6	10.9	9.6	10.0
% Accommodation and food services	4.5	5.9	6.2	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.6	7.9
% Other services (except public administration)	4.0	2.3	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.6	5.6
% Public administration	24.0	10.9	7.9	3.5	11.5	5.5	6.0	4.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	930	3,420	5,605	13,930	6,545	17,350	11,660	381,375
% in Goods-producing industries	29.0	24.2	28.4	28.9	28.5	19.6	24.3	25.7
Of Goods: % self-employed	*	2.4	2.7	6.0	5.1	4.4	6.9	5.9
% Agriculture	*	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.1	9.2	7.4	3.5	8.9	3.8	4.9	7.1
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.5	*	0.2	0.1	0.2
% Construction	7.6	5.4	10.8	8.7	10.4	9.0	10.1	7.1
% Manufacturing	3.1	4.6	6.8	5.3	5.1	3.7	5.1	4.1
% in Services-producing industries	71.4	75.8	71.5	81.1	71.5	80.4	75.7	74.3
Of Services: % self-employed	*	1.8	3.3	1.8	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.1	13.9	17.1	25.6	15.7	24.1	14.2	15.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.5	3.7	2.3	3.8	2.5	4.6	2.7
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.3	3.1	4.8	2.2	3.5	2.5	3.1	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.2	4.2
% Educational services	8.0	8.1	13.3	7.2	9.4	6.3	10.3	7.2
% Health care and social assistance	6.2	6.7	4.3	4.6	4.6	3.5	4.6	5.7
% Accommodation and food services	9.4	13.1	21.1	14.0	19.1	12.6	19.0	17.3
% Other services (except public administration)	2.3	2.7	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.6	5.8	4.4
% Public administration	20.1	14.0	2.1	3.1	4.7	4.4	3.1	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	900	3,700	3,995	17,095	4,895	21,005	10,195	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	19.1	25.6	31.2	23.8	28.3	23.9	30.3	30.0
Of Goods: % self-employed	*	2.2	2.6	4.6	2.8	5.8	6.7	7.3
% Agriculture	*	2.0	*	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.5	9.4	14.5	5.1	14.0	5.4	19.2	9.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6
% Construction	9.1	9.0	8.1	10.8	8.3	10.1	8.2	6.8
% Manufacturing	6.5	5.5	6.6	5.1	4.7	5.1	8.2	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	80.9	73.5	68.8	76.3	68.7	75.2	69.7	69.0
Of Services: % self-employed	*	1.6	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	6.5	8.9	13.7	16.9	12.2	14.6	14.2	14.6
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	6.0	4.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	2.4	4.1	2.1	3.7	6.6	8.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.3	3.6	2.8	4.8	3.8	4.9	5.4	9.5
% Educational services	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.6	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	10.8	9.4	11.1	11.4	10.8	11.3	11.3	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	5.4	5.3	10.1	10.1	8.7	9.4	6.9	8.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.2	3.5	4.8	5.4	4.3	4.8	6.8	4.2
% Public administration	49.8	40.3	5.6	3.9	10.8	10.1	5.9	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	2,475	8,860	7,195	36,620	10,295	45,475	54,900	1,467,100
% in Goods-producing industries	37.1	23.2	21.9	23.6	30.7	23.7	29.9	19.2
Of Goods: % self-employed	5.3	6.9	6.2	11.0	8.2	9.3	9.9	12.1
% Agriculture	0.0	3.0	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	13.7	8.3	12.5	5.2	12.8	5.9	9.8	2.6
% Utilities	0.0	0.8*	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
% Construction	9.5	8.4	5.9	9.3	6.4	8.7	7.8	7.2
% Manufacturing	8.8	4.5	11.1	5.5	9.9	6.9	10.4	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	72.9	77.1	78.1	76.3	69.3	76.3	70.0	80.8
Of Services: % self-employed	2.5	2.8	4.8	3.1	4.4	3.7	3.2	4.3
% Wholesale and retail trade	5.9	6.1	11.0	12.9	9.3	11.4	12.5	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	5.2	3.1	6.8	5.0	6.0	4.8	7.5	4.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.0	1.8	2.0	4.3	1.8	3.7	4.8	6.3
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.8	3.6	2.0	4.9	2.8	4.3	4.1	8.2
% Educational services	7.8	8.7	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.9	7.1
% Health care and social assistance	9.1	9.8	13.8	11.4	13.1	12.1	10.2	10.0
% Accommodation and food services	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9	3.6	4.3	4.6	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	1.4	1.8	2.2	4.8	2.2	4.0	4.8	4.8
% Public administration	10.2	10.6	10.7	6.1	10.6	14.7	7.5	5.9

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and confidentiality.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

14-Jul-15

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

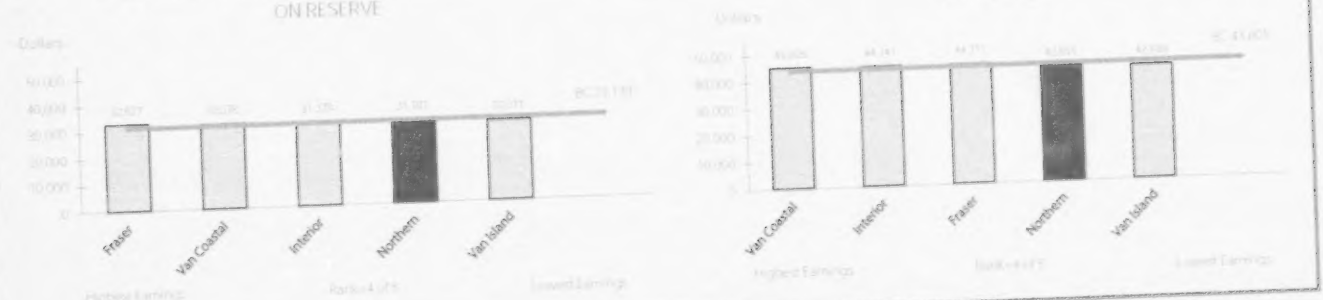
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	5,325	70,615	18,205	69,080	23,530	139,695	138,630	2,465,055
% Less than $20,000	60.0	36.1	44.6	34.3	48.3	35.2	31.6	27.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	23.4	27.4	34.0	29.0	29.8	28.0	23.4	22.4
% $40,000 and over	16.6	36.6	21.4	37.0	21.9	36.8	45.1	50.1
Median income ($)	14,215	19,347	23,786	24,080	20,829	22,462	34,784	39,652
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,692	31,238	34,957	37,541	33,330	35,149	52,389	61,186
Males ($)	33,927	32,906	33,240	41,536	45,459	44,822	60,267	74,919
Females ($)	29,450	30,543	34,803	35,293	33,357	35,086	45,567	47,256
Part-weekers ($)	21,795	21,253	30,933	32,065	29,119	32,619	34,805	38,782
Self-employed ($)	9,175	12,963	23,707	24,871	23,691	24,941	29,731	29,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	905	3,595	4,240	20,115	5,150	23,710	19,510	304,999
Median income ($)	5,879	5,613	8,008	9,921	7,582	9,705	10,596	8,903
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	16,119	16,649	21,576	22,295	20,660	22,329	27,491	28,909
Males ($)	16,182	17,463	20,959	24,048	20,870	24,013	29,196	30,612
Females ($)	16,009	16,266	15,908	20,982	15,971	20,696	25,771	27,013
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	3,305	43,125	3,820	16,830	4,875	22,815	33,130	448,005
Median income ($)	13,002	14,429	29,198	29,299	21,618	23,724	44,167	50,656
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	24,327	26,010	36,277	35,283	34,364	34,616	50,009	62,530
Males ($)	29,502	29,872	48,739	43,751	43,231	40,476	59,611	73,015
Females ($)	23,056	24,128	23,018	30,216	26,132	29,048	46,315	55,570
Age 55-64 with employment income (number)	1,720	9,230	3,245	16,620	4,965	25,850	28,635	369,200
Median income ($)	19,231	23,758	34,029	35,481	29,952	32,464	47,457	52,760
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	32,384	33,216	46,561	51,805	42,435	44,351	58,644	68,210
Males ($)	34,917	35,110	59,019	56,539	56,460	51,533	68,594	74,914
Females ($)	31,497	32,199	38,959	43,068	33,901	38,329	49,654	44,736

[1] Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	16,399	18,030	24,968	25,037	22,234	23,992	37,071	41,479
Goods-producing	14,934	17,062	35,630	31,481	30,001	28,349	52,149	51,295
Agriculture	14,875	12,071	12,705	12,969	12,937	17,345	8,329	17,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	15,950	13,484	37,229	32,815	29,911	30,951	61,448	66,599
Utilities	30,904	30,125	103,594	79,145	61,174	55,965	99,362	79,629
Construction	[1]	19,450	32,980	29,544	28,312	26,905	20,970	34,127
Manufacturing	14,013	17,240	33,764	34,846	33,910	31,957	51,247	41,141
Services-producing	17,008	18,515	23,133	23,917	20,778	22,784	40,833	32,425
Wholesale and retail trade	15,074	13,939	16,335	18,332	16,208	17,395	25,761	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	19,532	19,744	22,254	19,971	20,973	18,544	49,025	43,668
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	16,324	19,516	21,035	24,398	26,910	24,082	37,671	40,998
Professional, scientific and technical services	29,059	29,082	23,793	25,451	27,727	34,301	37,469	42,091
Educational services	22,973	24,708	28,525	34,420	24,125	30,442	47,651	40,291
Health care and social assistance	24,005	25,269	38,296	30,740	26,824	27,823	36,237	37,509
Accommodation and food services	9,963	10,134	8,872	9,934	[1]	9,814	13,006	13,572
Other services (except public administration)	14,246	13,292	18,898	20,561	21,514	19,214	19,821	23,347
Public administration	17,137	20,670	45,321	41,290	27,356	31,072	45,707	50,184

[1] Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

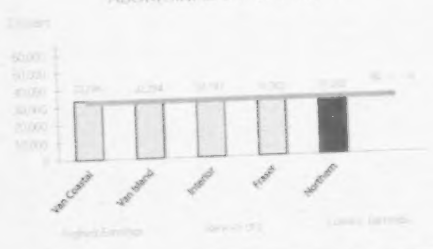
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, Age 25-64 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,615	8,935	7,225	34,580	8,845	30,945	56,960	1,037,960
Average earnings ($)	36,249	35,761	45,448	48,078	47,114	46,764	61,236	57,548
Median earnings ($)	31,101	31,179	42,656	43,885	40,023	41,510	56,193	54,108
Female-male earnings ratio %	86.6	93.8	83.9	74.0	68.8	76.4	85.5	76.6
No certificate, diploma or degree (number)	440	1,480	1,410	4,595	1,850	6,060	8,160	86,535
Average earnings ($)	22,477	23,732	42,153	39,047	39,539	37,480	56,430	45,790
Median earnings ($)	21,803	20,543	32,670	34,280	30,845	32,452	51,745	38,050
Female-male earnings ratio %	71.6	87.3	86.0	68.2	68.7	69.6	92.9	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	385	1,475	1,895	9,235	2,280	10,710	15,790	244,025
Average earnings ($)	36,736	33,914	45,558	44,330	42,994	41,913	65,109	49,673
Median earnings ($)	29,893	29,354	39,490	39,455	37,000	36,650	59,078	43,452
Female-male earnings ratio %	110	83.1	94.9	73.1	82.2	73.3	94.3	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	130	535	525	2,785	655	3,320	3,990	54,220
Average earnings ($)	37,235	39,070	56,644	46,623	51,974	46,101	69,917	49,107
Median earnings ($)	27,200	29,715	48,904	42,023	42,304	39,146	69,546	44,336
Female-male earnings ratio %	109.2	90.8	67.4	68.1	81.4	68.0	89.8	69.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	105	410	700	2,545	805	3,255	8,060	53,385
Average earnings ($)	38,083	35,604	56,733	53,467	53,394	51,293	70,005	60,103
Median earnings ($)	31,993	31,746	55,306	50,258	49,954	47,619	69,546	56,705
Female-male earnings ratio %	90.5	92.4	98.8	96.5	97.5	89.4	90.4	87.6
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	380	1,510	1,735	6,250	2,110	8,140	11,960	234,340
Average earnings ($)	34,090	35,530	49,263	47,290	46,721	45,435	59,018	54,095
Median earnings ($)	32,981	33,508	39,648	42,403	39,059	40,545	53,249	47,966
Female-male earnings ratio %	94.7	91.8	81.7	83.0	87.2	74.7	82.6	77.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	200	935	475	6,955	1,135	7,840	12,930	248,380
Average earnings ($)	59,417	57,485	61,907	62,295	56,963	56,604	70,832	65,707
Median earnings ($)	41,074	45,960	56,094	53,530	55,494	56,035	66,582	59,039
Female-male earnings ratio %	116.2	82.5	66.4	70.9	78.5	70.6	83.0	76.6

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

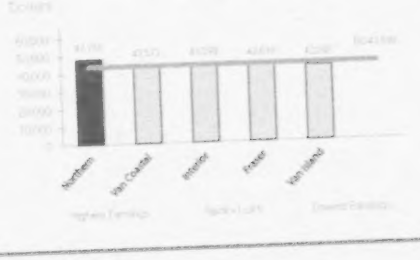
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)	48,525	48,647	45,075	50,240	46,182	49,521	56,193	60,627
Management ($)	42,690	41,856	62,940	59,082	60,241	51,242	69,857	67,474
Professional ($)	59,282	62,179	45,750	43,590	47,035	41,090	56,259	47,463
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	35,490	35,576	31,190	31,994	31,977	30,577	42,145	36,574
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)								
Major, median employment income - 2010 ($)	49,612	44,930	64,930	59,892	58,098	55,776	65,629	65,016
Management ($)	43,758	43,874	60,053	58,641	55,446	54,983	76,780	72,792
Professional ($)	51,738	53,672	63,221	55,768	59,008	49,850	67,045	54,038
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	31,163	29,215	45,525	37,171	37,456	35,329	44,496	41,585
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)								
Female-male earnings ratio %	102.0	103.5	82.1	93.9	85.5	75.3	88.1	85.0
Management (%)	85.8	93.4	89.2	84.5	79.6	93.1	84.9	87.5
Professional (%)	87.9	86.2	93.7	77.3	87.5	71.0	79.9	76.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	78.1	81.9	99.7	78.4	88.1	78.1	84.9	77.7
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)								

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

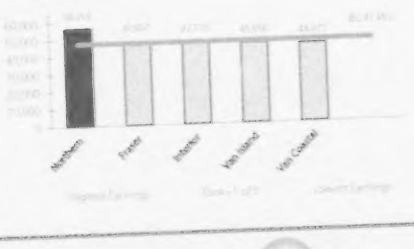
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed if data counts, estimates and uncertainty are too low.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

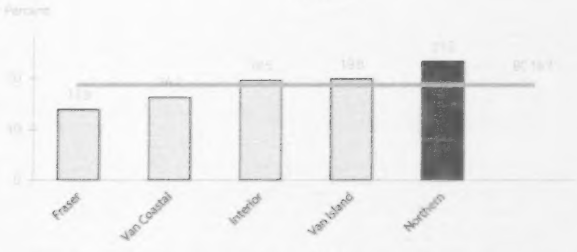
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ (both sexes)	20.0	25.6	12.4	13.6	15.4	16.4	8.1	6.4
Males	21.2	27.4	13.4	15.5	16.3	19.7	9.0	7.6
Females	18.6	23.5	11.3	11.8	14.3	14.0	7.1	5.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	37.5	36.0	22.1	21.9	27.0	25.9	14.6	10.3
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	22.2	27.9	13.4	14.8	20.0	19.5	9.5	8.2
With post-secondary completion	20.0	19.5	14.4	10.6	16.1	13.1	6.1	5.5
Registered apprenticeship certificate	22.1	21.8	18.4	11.7	19.1	14.2	7.4	6.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	34.4	29.7	13.0	15.9	25.3	19.5	9.1	7.1
College, other non-university cert or diploma	15.6	16.5	17.1	10.2	14.0	11.3	6.1	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	14.1	12.3	9.9	7.8	10.6	9.1	4.4	4.9

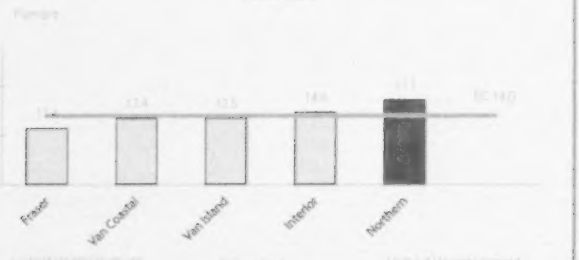
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

MALES



Lowest Unemployment — Rank = 4 of 5 — Highest Unemployment

FEMALES



Lowest Unemployment — Rank = 4 of 5 — Highest Unemployment

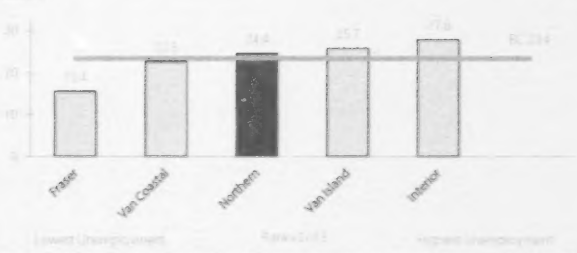
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	34.7	41.5	22.8	19.5	26.4	22.8	15.2	13.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	50.0	60.2	29.4	27.2	41.3	31.4	17.2	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	31.2	36.6	19.4	18.4	22.6	19.1	15.3	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	46.0	41.9	23.4	18.9	27.9	23.7	14.9	12.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	56.6	57.4	30.5	28.7	37.8	34.1	20.7	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	42.1	37.1	21.5	16.4	24.6	19.3	14.1	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	33.1	21.9	17.6	14.1	21.8	17.3	7.6	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	45.5	40.2	23.4	23.5	29.9	29.1	14.3	13.9
With High School Graduation	25.8	21.7	19.0	16.3	22.5	19.6	7.6	6.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	31.0	22.1	15.5	10.3	19.3	12.3	6.4	6.1
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	34.7	18.8	12.5	20.0	13.6	5.0	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	33.9	14.7	15.9	23.5	19.2	12.7	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	18.9	20.0	14.4	9.6	14.7	11.2	6.0	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	17.7	12.0	8.5	10.8	9.0	3.9	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	25.8	22.7	13.5	12.0	18.0	14.2	6.7	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	32.6	27.0	20.3	19.5	24.4	23.4	14.2	10.5
With High School Graduation	23.9	23.2	15.0	11.1	17.5	13.9	6.6	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	19.1	17.1	12.3	10.0	14.6	11.7	5.1	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	20.0	21.2	19.8	10.4	12.9	12.5	6.0	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	24.9	26.3	19.4	15.9	26.4	18.0	7.5	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	11.5	14.7	10.8	9.2	12.7	10.5	5.3	4.6
University certificate, diploma or degree	10.6	11.5	10.7	8.0	11.1	9.4	3.1	4.6

[1] Includes those with or without post-secondary, where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary certificates.

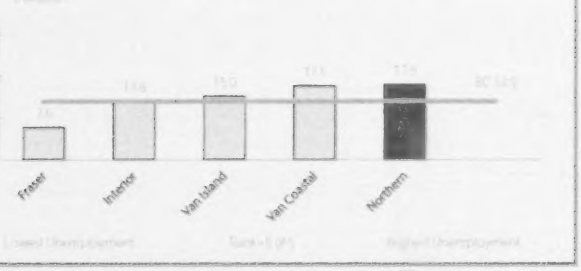
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



Lowest Unemployment — Rank = 3 of 5 — Highest Unemployment

WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



Lowest Unemployment — Rank = 5 of 5 — Highest Unemployment

* Data suppressed to due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regional-level data suppressed are included from Canada.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

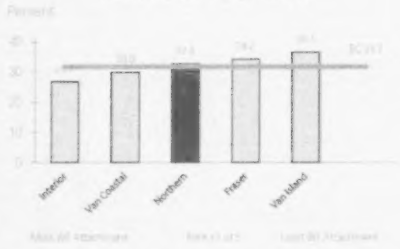
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

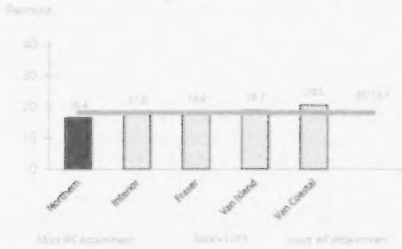
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (number)	4,985	17,405	7,355	32,125	12,345	49,530	44,740	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	32.9	31.7	19.4	18.1	27.0	23.2	9.5	13.8
% of males	29.7	29.5	10.6	14.2	16.2	17.8	5.7	11.9
% of females	37.2	34.0	27.3	21.4	35.4	28.0	13.4	15.7
% of age 25-34	31.3	34.0	17.7	16.8	22.5	20.5	9.9	10.4
% of age 35-54	33.8	30.7	19.0	19.5	29.2	24.5	9.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	69.2	57.9	34.7	33.8	49.2	38.9	24.7	31.3
% of males	67.3	56.7	33.9	34.8	33.5	39.0	23.1	30.1
% of females	62.4	59.2	35.7	32.7	41.9	38.1	24.6	32.0
% of age 15-19	70.9	69.7	46.3	46.8	53.0	51.6	35.5	40.7
% of age 20-24	66.5	44.2	20.0	18.0	25.6	23.7	13.2	19.8

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

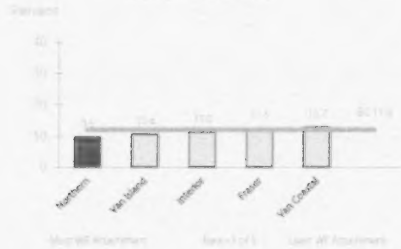
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL

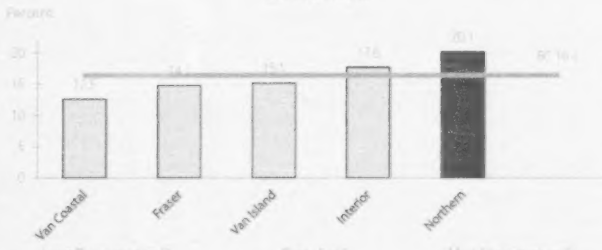


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

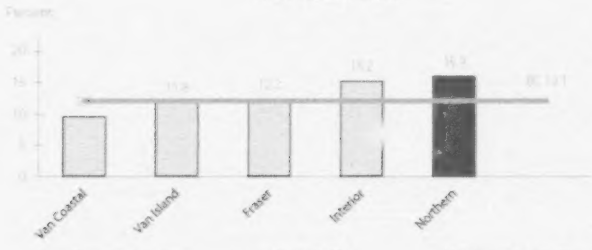
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	16.3	15.1	21.3	16.7	20.1	16.4	15.9	12.1
% of Males	21.8	19.2	23.9	18.1	22.8	18.5	18.1	13.8
% of Females	10.8	10.7	19.1	15.4	17.3	14.6	13.9	12.4
% of age 15-24	11.3	11.0	12.2	11.8	12.0	11.4	11.1	7.7
% of age 25-34	18.0	18.1	26.7	21.3	26.3	20.9	24.6	18.1
% of age 35-54	18.6	16.1	23.8	18.5	22.4	18.0	15.4	13.6

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

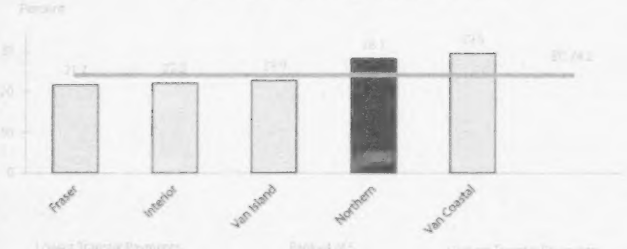
IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	3,975	34,795	13,040	64,705	17,010	99,490	61,750	1,159,220
By income (values in 2010 Constn $s)								
% Income less than $ 40,000	#	#	53.7	51.5	#	#	62.1	51.2
% $40,000 - $79,999	#	#	28.8	28.5	#	#	22.6	30.4
% $80,000 and over	#	#	17.4	20.0	#	#	15.3	18.4
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	21.0	23.5	#	#	20.0	24.7
% $20,000 and over	#	#	44.5	48.0	#	#	37.9	55.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	61,234	62,951	#	#	50,450	72,590
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	19.2	17.2	#	#	9.5	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	2,205	19,430	7,575	37,710	9,780	57,135	31,345	471,205
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	28.1	24.8	#	#	10.1	14.2
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	880	3,460	2,465	9,700	3,345	13,160	9,015	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	45.9	49.1	#	#	29.0	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num.)	1,210	4,165	5,215	24,985	6,425	29,015	16,850	303,575
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	70.4	73.8	#	#	88.2	89.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	28.1	24.2	#	#	10.1	10.6
From other income (%)	#	#	1.5	1.9	#	#	1.6	1.1

See explanations on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between rural vs. urban areas or populations. Only the data for Indian Reserves and Aboriginal settlements are included.
[1] Includes families without children and without incomes.
[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 34% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold then must be the income level where families spend 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the current year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



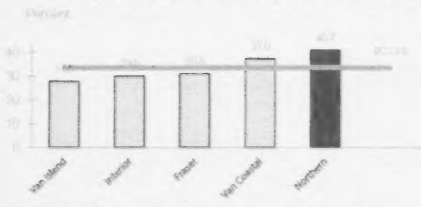
NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

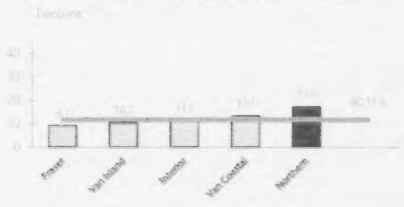
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	2,205	19,430	7,575	37,710	9,780	57,135	31,345	471,205
% of total families	55.5	55.8	58.1	58.3	57.5	57.4	50.8	40.6
% that are lone parent families	39.9	17.8	32.5	25.7	34.2	23.0	28.8	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	6.1	6.5	2.2	2.5	3.5	3.4	1.5	1.8
Crowding - households with >1 person per room	340	1,025	425	2,190	765	3,215	720	44,350
% of total households that are crowded	8.6	5.3	3.3	2.9	5.2	3.4	2.3	3.7
% of one-family hh's with children <15 that are crowded	12.6	9.2	4.4	4.0	5.9	4.8	2.9	5.1
Housing quality 2011								
% in good condition	27.8	31.1	51.6	50.3	44.5	45.4	80.6	70.9
% Needing minor repair	31.5	32.5	31.4	28.0	31.4	29.5	12.7	22.4
% Needing major repair	40.7	33.5	17.0	11.6	24.1	15.3	6.8	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

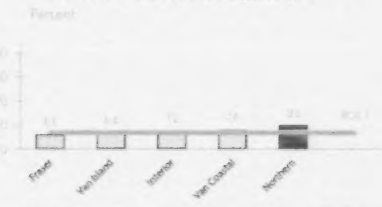
ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



* Data suppressed due to small number and distribution quality

Provided by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

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